Capacity building for One Health coordination in Viet Nam

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Strengthening Capacity for the Implementation of One Health in Viet Nam (SCOH2)
Contents

• Development of One Health in Viet Nam
• One Health Coordination Mechanisms
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• Looking ahead to 2024
Development of One Health in Viet Nam
Global focus on animal health-human health coordination, single-disease response: SARS, AI...

Global inter-ministerial meetings (z

ODA support for individual diseases, One Health, Global Health Security

Addressing priority zoonoses (updated 2013): influenza, rabies, strep suis, anthrax, leptospirosis

SARS S.C.

Annual OH Forums

One Health Partnership for Zoonoses (OHP)

PANDEMIC INFLUENZA STEERING COMMITTEE

AVIAN INFLUENZA STEERING COMMITTEE

Partnership for Avian and Human Influenza (PAHI)

1st National One Health Conference

2nd National One Health Conference

3rd National One Health Conference

MOH/MARD Joint Circular 16

Global Health Security Agenda (GHSA)

Biannual Global OH Congresses


## Viet Nam’s JEE results for One Health coordination

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Indicators: IHR coordination, communication and advocacy</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>No capacity - 1</strong></td>
<td>Coordination mechanism within and between relevant ministries, including government agencies, is not in place</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Limited capacity - 2</strong></td>
<td>Coordination mechanism within and between relevant ministries is in place&lt;br&gt;National standard operating procedures (SOPs) or equivalent exists for coordination between the National IHR Focal Point and relevant sectors</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Developed capacity - 3</strong></td>
<td>A multisectoral, multidisciplinary body, committee or taskforce addressing IHR requirements for public health emergencies of national and international concern is in place and has participated in the latest event or simulation exercise</td>
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<td><strong>Demonstrated capacity - 4</strong></td>
<td><strong>Multisectoral and multidisciplinary coordination and communication mechanisms are in place, tested and updated regularly through exercises or after-action reviews based on the occurrence of an actual event</strong>&lt;br&gt;Action plan developed to incorporate lessons learnt from multisectoral and multidisciplinary coordination and communication mechanisms</td>
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<td><strong>Sustainable capacity – 5</strong></td>
<td>Annual updates on the status of IHR implementation to stakeholders (including WHO and other IHR States Parties across all relevant sectors) are conducted and confirm the efficiency and effectiveness of the coordination, communication and advocacy arrangements and mechanisms</td>
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One Health Coordination Mechanisms
National Steering Committees

The National Steering committee for epidemic prevention and control
• Prime Minister’s Decision No. 56/2010/QD-TTg
• Evolved from the NSC of SARS (2003), Human Pandemic (2006)
• Members: Ministries of Health (standing body), Agriculture & Rural Development, Finance, Information & Communications, Foreign Affairs, Defence, Public Security, and other related sectors
• Similar committees at lower levels

The Steering committee for prevention and control of animal diseases
• Prime Minister’s Decision No. 16/2016/QĐ-TTg
• Evolved from the NSC of Avian Influenza (2004)
• Similar committees at lower levels

Other national committees related to One Health and GHS issues
• The National Steering Committee for AMR (2017)
• The National Steering Committee for Food Safety and Hygiene (2009)
One Health Partnership in Vietnam
From PAHI to OHP

Partnership for Avian and Human Influenza (PAHI)

One Health Partnership for Zoonoses (OHP)
The Viet Nam One Health Partnership for Zoonoses (OHP)

- Launched in March 2016
- Builds on and expands on PAHI partnership under the OPI and AIPED
- 27 national and international members
OHP and its partners

• Membership is voluntary, and indicated by signing the Partnership Framework

• The 27 OHP members include:
  • Government Ministries and agencies
  • Bilateral and Multilateral Donors, UN and other international technical organizations
  • Domestic and international research organizations, institutions and universities, associations and NGOs
Overall Goal: Enhance Vietnam’s capacity to address zoonotic infectious diseases threats at the human-animal-ecosystem interface

Objective
A sustainable and stable forum for policy dialogue, inter-sectoral and multi-disciplinary cooperation.

Objective
A framework for wide and timely information sharing and communication. Intensify community education, also facilitate the engagement of the community in strategy planning and implementation.

Objective
Enhance international cooperation for effective coordination & mobilization of funding. Facilitate & promote engagement in regional & global efforts.

Objective
Recommendations to decision makers on policy, strategy and research projects, strengthening institutional capacity, and participate in policy advocacy activities.

OHP Goal and Objectives
Annual One Health Forum of the OHP

- Co-chaired by MARD and MOH Vice-Ministers
- Key collaboration platform open to multilateral and bilateral donors to dialogue with the Government
- Reviews progress and identifies overlaps and gap as well as potential support for the implementation of the OHSP
Networking, collaboration and information sharing

- Quarterly **One Health Communications Network (OHCN)** meetings and annual field trips to share information, tools and approaches on One Health communications

- Six-monthly **Research to Policy (R2P)** meetings of the Partnership to identify key policy issues and recommendations
Regional and international exchanges

• The OHP Secretariat supports the organization of key GHSA, ZDAP and ASEAN meetings hosted by Viet Nam

• Viet Nam’s information sharing and participation in key regional and international One Health and Global Health Security events is also supported
Information sharing through the OHP

• OHP Website
• Quarterly One Health Newsletter
• One Health Fact Sheets
• Policy Briefs and Reports
• Working meetings
Information about OH Projects and Programmes

- Matrix of OH projects and programs in Viet Nam
Collaboration with other mechanisms and processes for One Health and GHSA coordination in Viet Nam

The Public Health Emergency Operations Centres (PHEOC) under the leadership and coordination of the Ministry of Health

Other coordination mechanisms and specific coordination activities on laboratory and surveillance information sharing and networking, food safety, AMR, rabies, and other relevant One Health issues

The Viet Nam One Health University Network (VOHUN) bringing together a number of universities and faculties to strengthen One Health curriculums, training and research
Strengthening One Heath capacity in Viet Nam
The Viet Nam One Health Strategic Plan (OHSP) 2016-2020

The OHSP builds on previous One Health efforts

OPI, 2006 – 2010

AIPED, 2011 – 2015

OHSP, 2016 – 2020

The OHSP, 2016-2020 builds on and continues overall national efforts and international support on a One Health approach to emerging and priority zoonotic diseases since the mid-2000s
The OHSP aims to provide an integrative One Health interface and framework for:

- More than 20 related national plans on health, emergencies, priority zoonotic diseases and issues such as influenza, rabies and AMR, food safety, and the environment

- Around 50 individual One Health projects and programmes in Viet Nam of the members of the Viet Nam One Health Partnership for Zoonoses (OHP) and related partners.

It is aligned with international and regional initiatives relevant to One Health, such as:

- IHR (2005), APSED III and JEE
- OIE PVS and World Bank HSFAT
- The Global Health Security Agenda (GHSA)
- international and regional plans for specific zoonotic diseases and health issues (e.g. AMR, rabies)
GOAL: Reduce the health and other impacts of zoonotic diseases and diseases of animal origin

Objective A: Strengthened One Health capacity for the prevention and control of all zoonotic diseases

- Workforce
- Research
- Risk Communications
- Legal Framework
- Governance & Coordination
- Surveillance
- Laboratories
- Emergency Management and Response

Objective B: Enhanced preparedness for a human emergency of animal origin

- 3. Improved identification and risk characterization of novel zoonotic agents
- 2. Improved management of any severe pandemic disease in humans

Objective C: One Health principles applied to limit the public health impact of current priority zoonotic diseases and AMR

1. Influenza
2. Rabies
3. AMR
4. Food Borne Diseases and other zoonotic pathogens

OHP NATIONAL and INTERNATIONAL MEMBERS and STAKEHOLDERS (27)
Implementation and Monitoring of the OHSP

Overall OHSP 2016-2020
• 1 overall goal
• 3 objectives
• 7 focus areas

Human Health:
draft Progress update
2016-2017 and
Sectoral Implementation Plan 2018-2020

Animal Health:
draft Progress update
2016-2017 and
Sectoral Implementation Plan 2018-2020

OHP NATIONAL and INTERNATIONAL MEMBERS and STAKEHOLDERS (27)
Looking ahead to 2024: the future of One Health and GHSA coordination?
Looking ahead on Global and National progress to ONE HEALTH & GHSA to 2024

Global Health Security Agenda (GHSA)

Global OH Congresses

IHR (2005). WHO JEE, OIE PVS, WB HSFAT

OIE PVS assessments

Future of ODA ???

Future of OH coordination mechanisms in Viet Nam ??

Addressing priority zoonoses: influenza, rabies, strep suis, anthrax, leptospirosis, ...???

Emerging zoonotic/pandemic threats ???

Global Coordination

Viet Nam's National Coordination

Global OH Congresses

ODA for One Health and GSHA

Annual OH Forums

One Health Partnership for Zoonoses (OHP)

MOH/MARD Joint Circular 16

PANDEMIC INFLUENZA STEERING COMMITTEE

AVIAN INFLUENZA STEERING COMMITTEE

Addressing priority zoonoses: influenza, rabies, strep suis, anthrax, leptospirosis, ...???


Global situation

Influenza H5N1, H5N6

Zika

Influenza H7N9

MERS-CoV

West African Ebola

Emerging zoonotic/pandemic threats ???
THANK YOU!